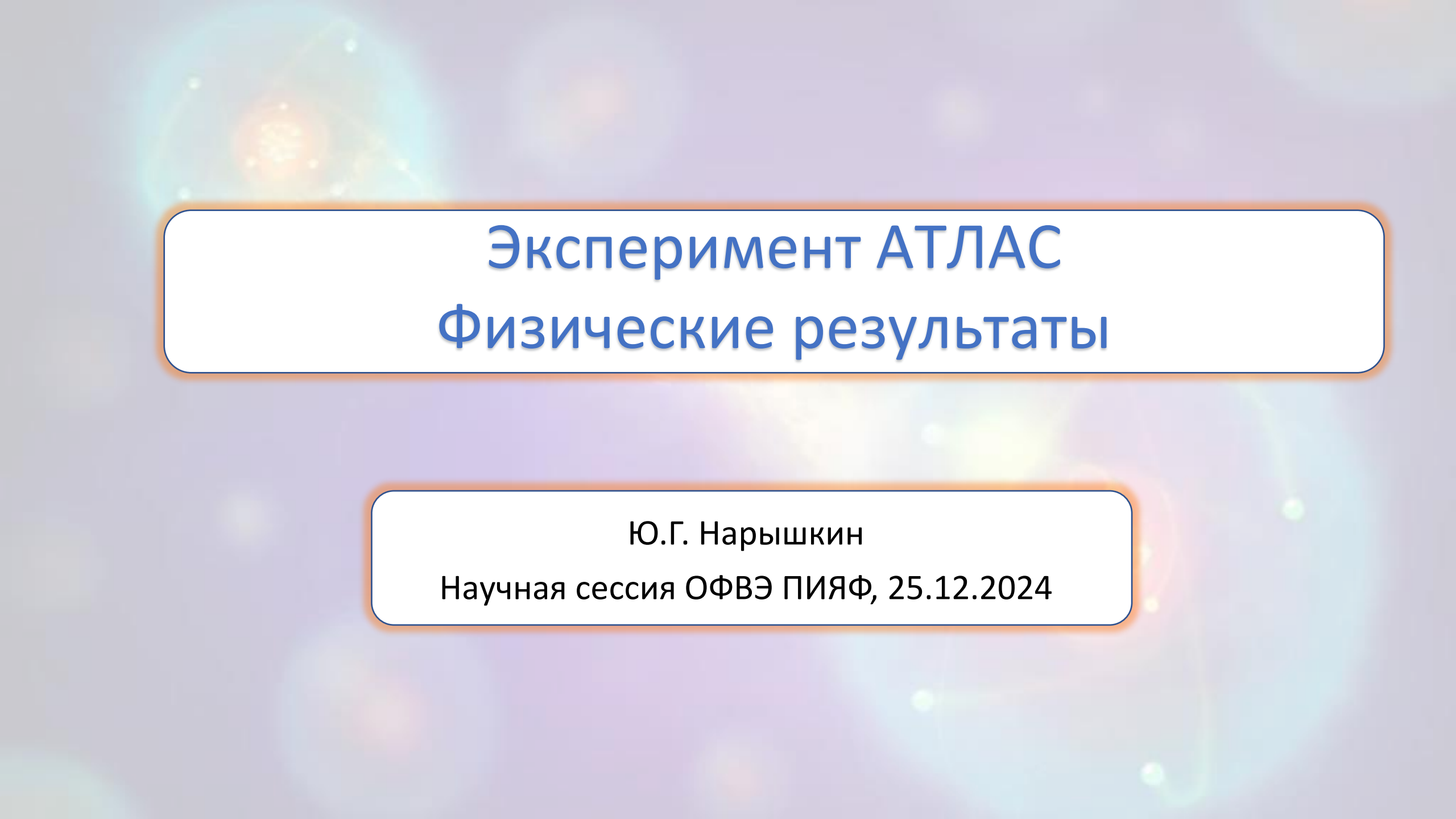


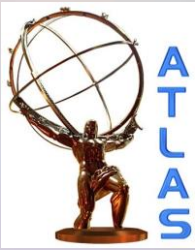


Эксперимент АТЛАС

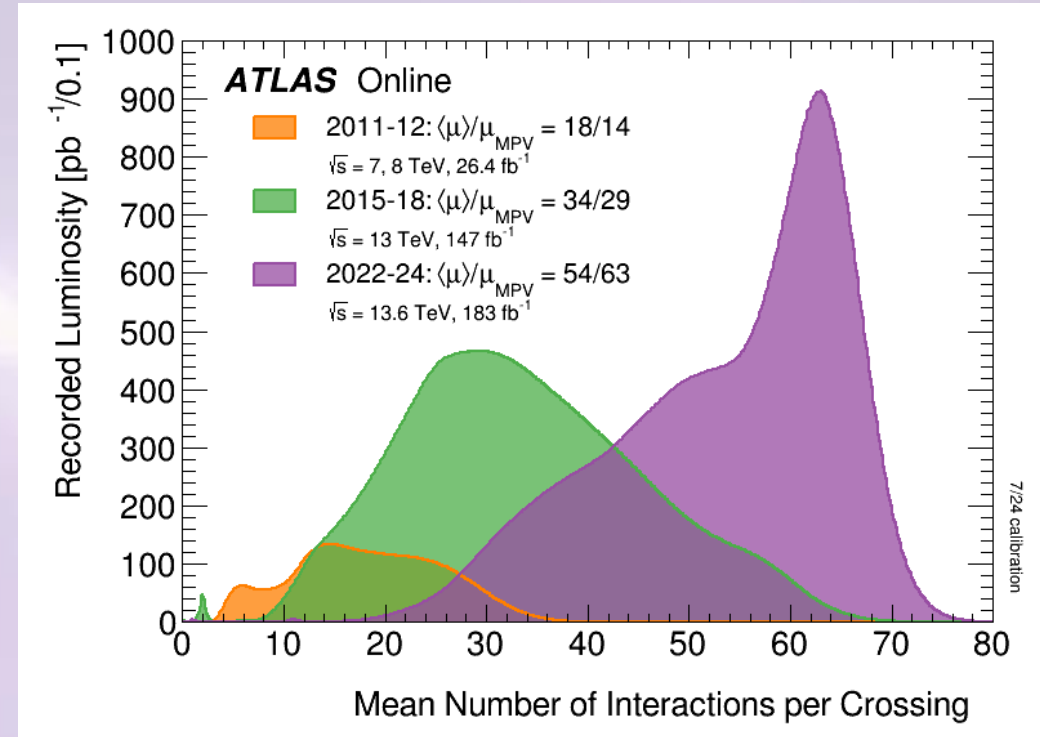
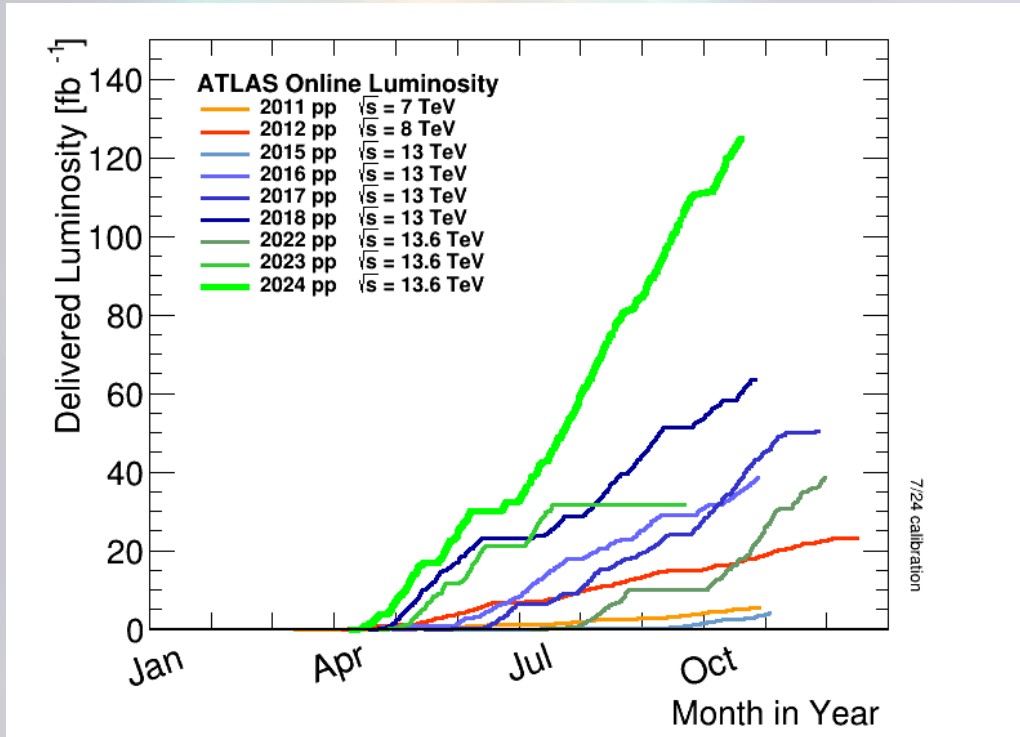
Физические результаты

Ю.Г. Нарышкин

Научная сессия ОФВЭ ПИЯФ, 25.12.2024



ATLAS Luminosity



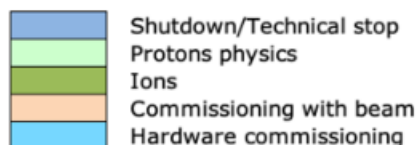
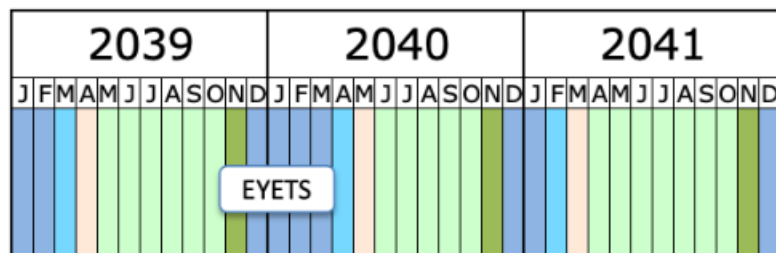
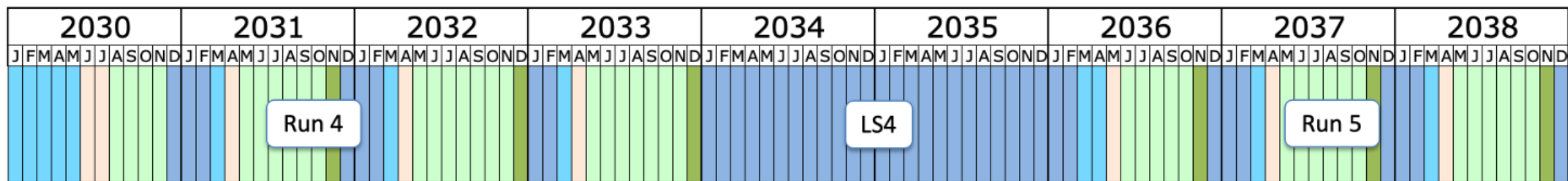
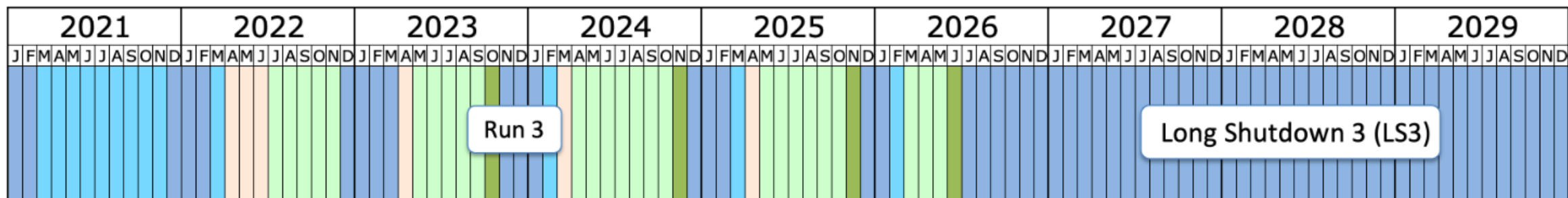
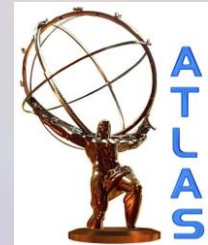
	pp, $\sqrt{s} = 13.6 \text{ TeV}$	PbPb, $\sqrt{s} = 5.4 \text{ TeV}$
2024	118 fb^{-1}	1.67 fb^{-1}
run3	183 fb^{-1}	3.42 fb^{-1}

For 2024:

- Published 117 papers
- 16 CONF notes
- 23 PUB notes



LHC plans for the Future



- Run 3 extension until end of June 2026 + 7.5 months
- LS3 start on June 29th, 2026
- Close experimental caverns mid-May 2030
- Beam back in LHC early June 2030
- LS3 - beam to beam: 3 years 11 months, 47 months

Last update: November 24

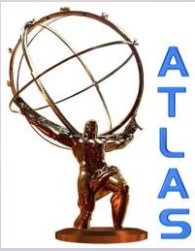


Физическая программа эксперимента АТЛАС.



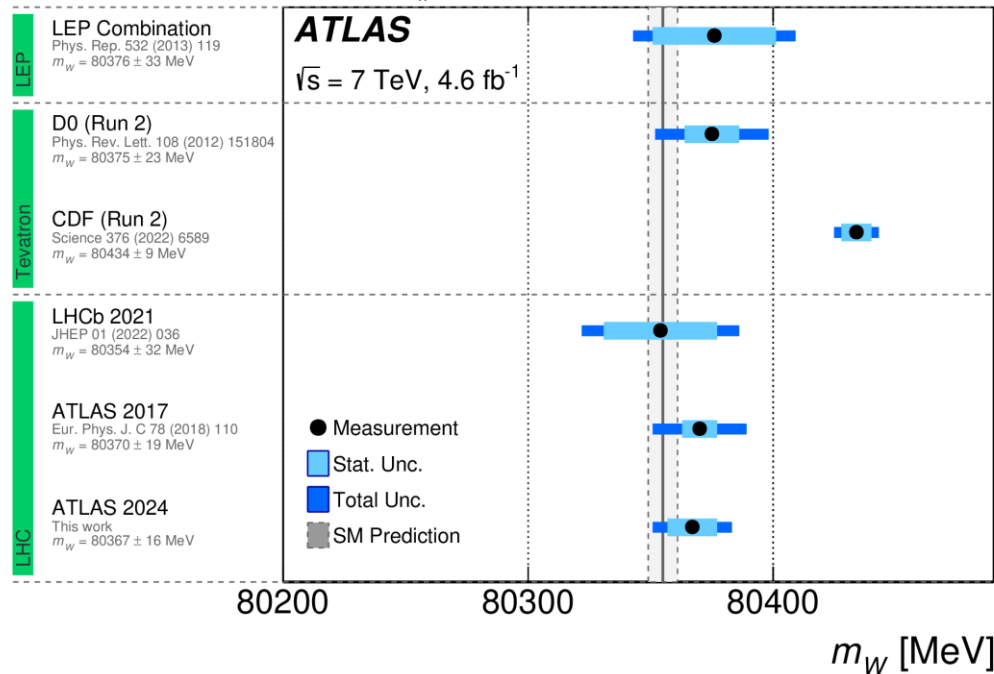
Основные направления исследований:

- Стандартная модель
- Свойства Бозона Хиггса
- Физика топ кварка
- Физика b - кварка
- Физика тяжелых ионов
- Экзотика: темная материя, дополнительные измерения, квантовые черные дыры и т.д.

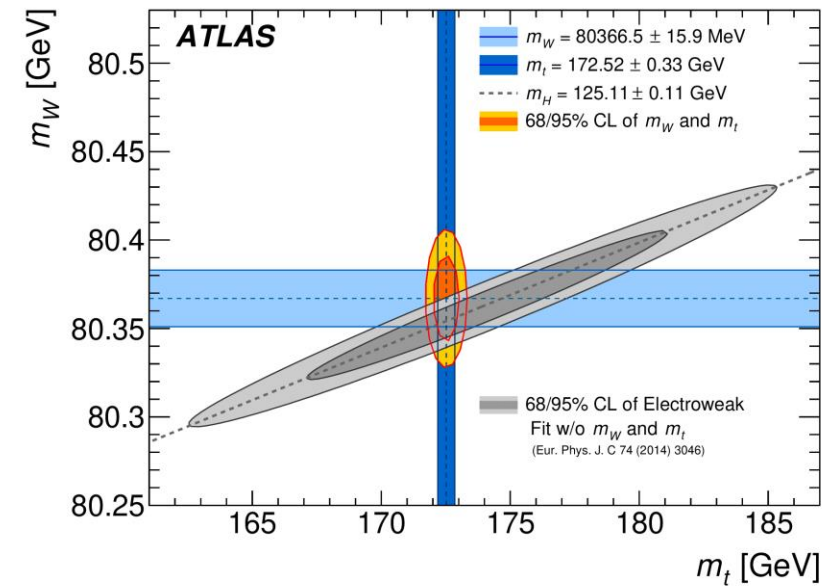


Measurement of W-width

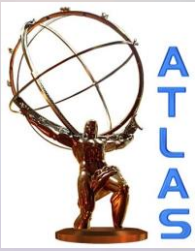
Overview of m_W measurements



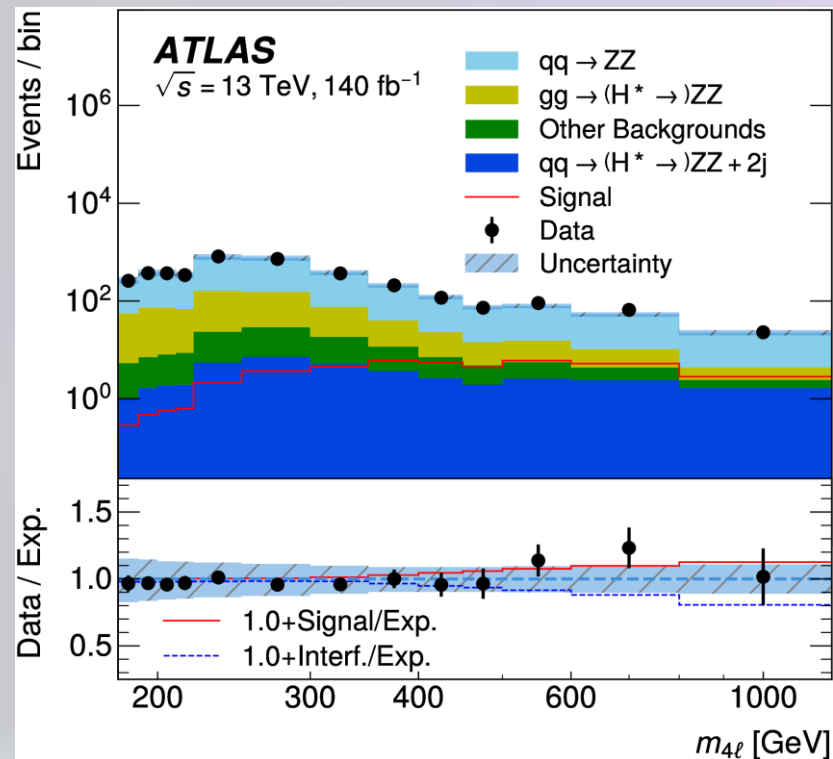
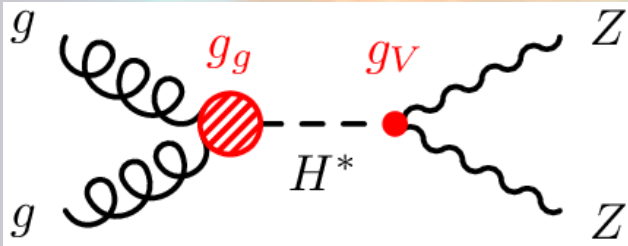
**CERN-EP-2024-074 (arXiv:2403.15085),
submitted to European Physical Journal C**



- Used improved fitting technique and updated pdf (CT18).
- pp data recorded in 2011, $\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}, 4.6 \text{ fb}^{-1} (e), 4.1 \text{ fb}^{-1} (\mu)$.
- Recent fits to the proton parton distribution functions are incorporated.
- $m_W = 80366.5 \pm 9.8(\text{stat.}) \pm 12.5(\text{syst.})$ ($m_W = 80366.5 \pm 15.9 \text{ MeV}$).
- SM value (electroweak fit): $m_W = 80355 \pm 6 \text{ MeV}$
- width is measured as $\Gamma_W = 2202 \pm 32(\text{stat.}) \pm 34(\text{syst.})$ ($\Gamma_W = 2202 \pm 47 \text{ MeV}$).
- Both results are consistent with the expectation from fits to electroweak precision data.



Higgs width (offshell)

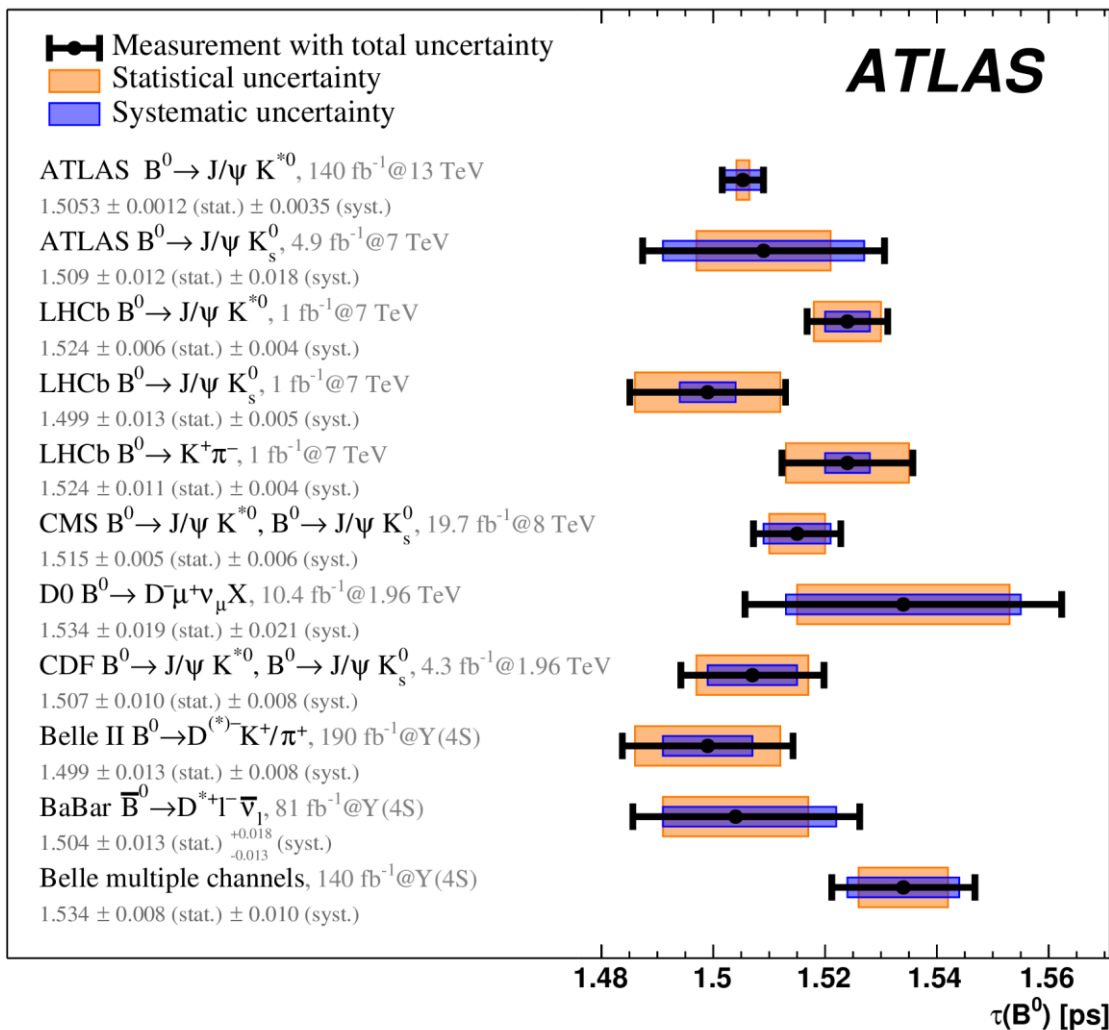
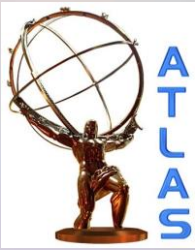


- A comparison of the off-shell and on-shell Higgs boson production rates allows an indirect measurement of the Higgs boson total width assuming that there is no beyond SM (BSM) physics that alters the on-shell and off-shell couplings differently.
- Data: pp, $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$, 140 fb^{-1}
- The data are analyzed with a neural simulation-based inference strategy in which neural networks are used to estimate a per-event contribution to the likelihood ratio between different hypotheses.
- The result is combined with the most recent measurement of the off-shell Higgs boson production in the $H^* \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 2\ell 2\nu$ decay channel.
- The observed (expected) value of the off-shell Higgs boson signal strength is $1.06 + 0.62 - 0.45$ ($1.00 + 0.83 - 0.83$) at 68% CL.
- The evidence for off-shell Higgs boson production using the $ZZ \rightarrow 4\ell$ decay channel has an observed (expected) significance of 2.5σ (1.3σ) (previous analysis 0.5σ).
- **The observed (expected) value of the Higgs boson width at 68% CL is $4.3^{+2.7}_{-1.9}$ ($4.3^{+3.5}_{-3.4}$) MeV, SM: 4.10 MeV**



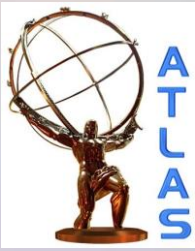
Measurements of lifetime and decay

$B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^{*0}$

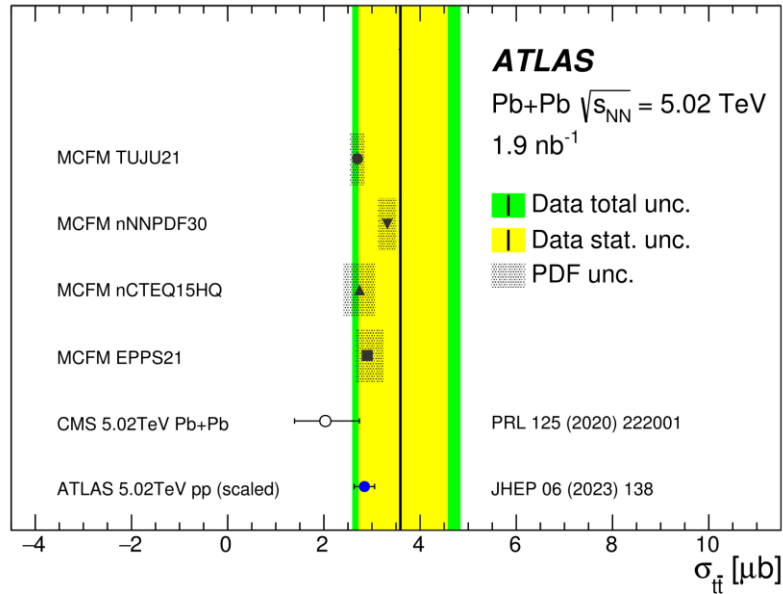


- Data: pp, $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV, 140 fb⁻¹
- The B^0 is identified using its decay mode $B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^{*0}(892)$ with $J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$ and $K^{*0}(892) \rightarrow K^+\pi^-$.
- $\tau = 1.5053 \pm 0.0012$ (stat.) ± 0.0035 (syst.) ps.
- Results are in agreement with theoretical predictions and with measurements by other experiments: e.g. BELLE II (latest) $\tau_{B^0} = (1.499 \pm 0.013 \pm 0.008)$ ps
- This measurement provides the **most precise** result of the effective lifetime of the B^0 meson to date.

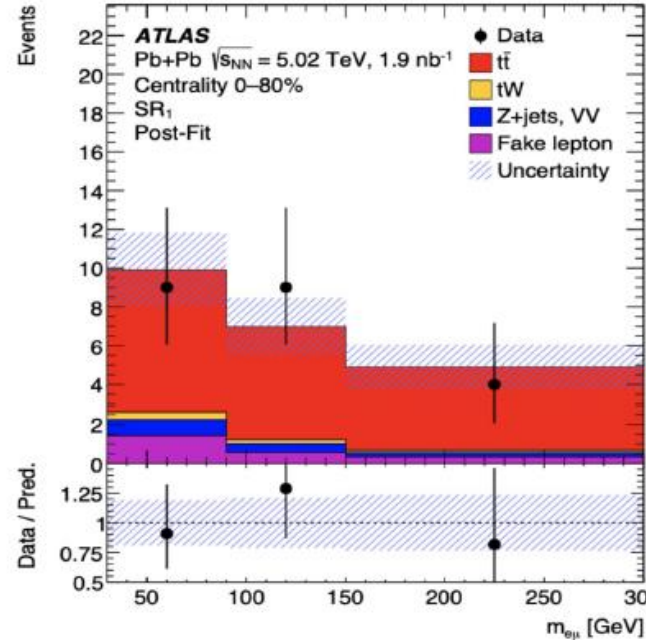
[CERN seminar](#), arXiv:2411.09962, submitted to PRL



$t\bar{t}$ in PbPb collisions



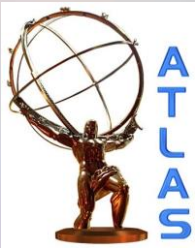
arXiv:2411.10186 (Physics Briefing)



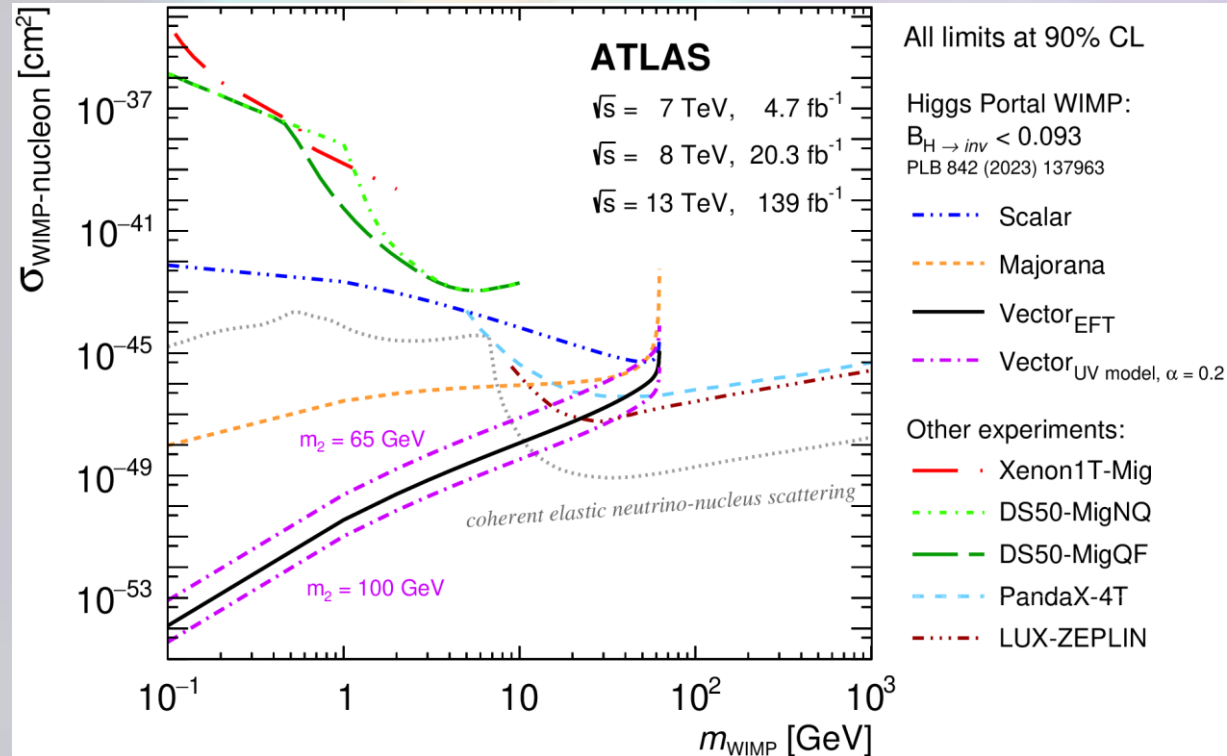
- (Pb+Pb) collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$ TeV. The data sample was recorded in 2015 and 2018, amounting to an integrated luminosity of 1.9 nb⁻¹.
- Events with exactly one electron and one muon and at least two jets are selected.
- Top-quark pair production is measured with an observed (expected) significance of 5.0 (4.1) standard deviations.
- The measured production cross-section: $\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 3.6^{+1.0}_{-0.9}(\text{stat.})^{+0.8}_{-0.5}(\text{syst.}) \mu\text{b}$, with a total relative uncertainty of 31%,
- consistent with theoretical predictions using a range of different nPDF.

arXiv:2411.10186, submitted to PRL

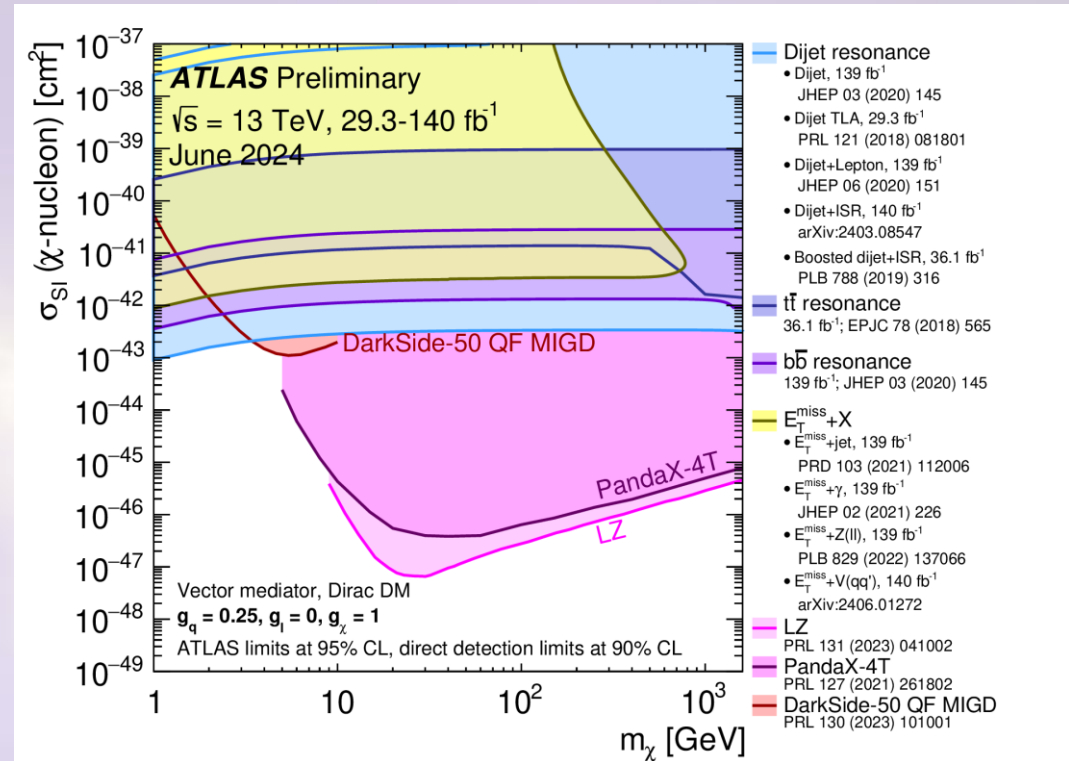
The observation of this process consolidates the evidence of the existence of all quark flavors in the pre-equilibrium stage of the quark-gluon plasma at very high energy densities, similar to the conditions present in the early universe.



Searches for DM



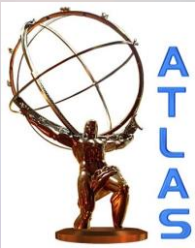
Upper limit at the 90% CL on the spin-independent WIMP-nucleon scattering cross-section as a function of the WIMP mass for direct detection experiments and the interpretation of the $H \rightarrow \text{invisible}$ combination result in the context of Higgs portal models considering scalar, Majorana and vector WIMP hypotheses.



Comparisons of ATLAS limits with direct detection experiments with spin-independent χ -nucleon cross-sections. The results are compared with limits produced by direct detection experiments: DarkSide-50 QF MIGD [12], PANDAX, XENONnT, LZ, LUX, and PICO-60 C3F8. The ATLAS limits are shown at 95% CL and direct-detection limits are shown at 90% CL.



Участие ПИЯФ В физической программе эксперимента АТЛАС



- Физика топ кварков

- Измерение коэффициентов спиновой матрицы плотности в парном рождении $t\bar{t}$
- Проверка квантовой запутанности в процессе парного рождения $t\bar{t}$ (Quantum Entanglement)

- Физика за пределами Стандартной модели (BSM):

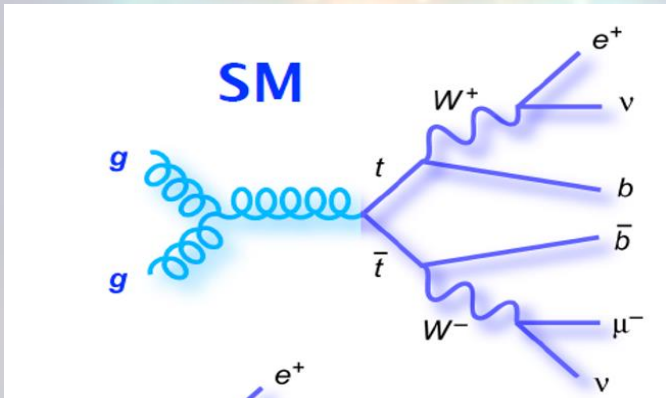
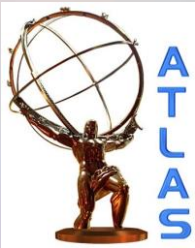
- поиски новых "невидимых" каналов распада бозона Хиггса SM ("Higgs portal" model) в процессе VBF+MET
- поиски магнитных монополей (HIP)

Руководитель – О.Л. Федин

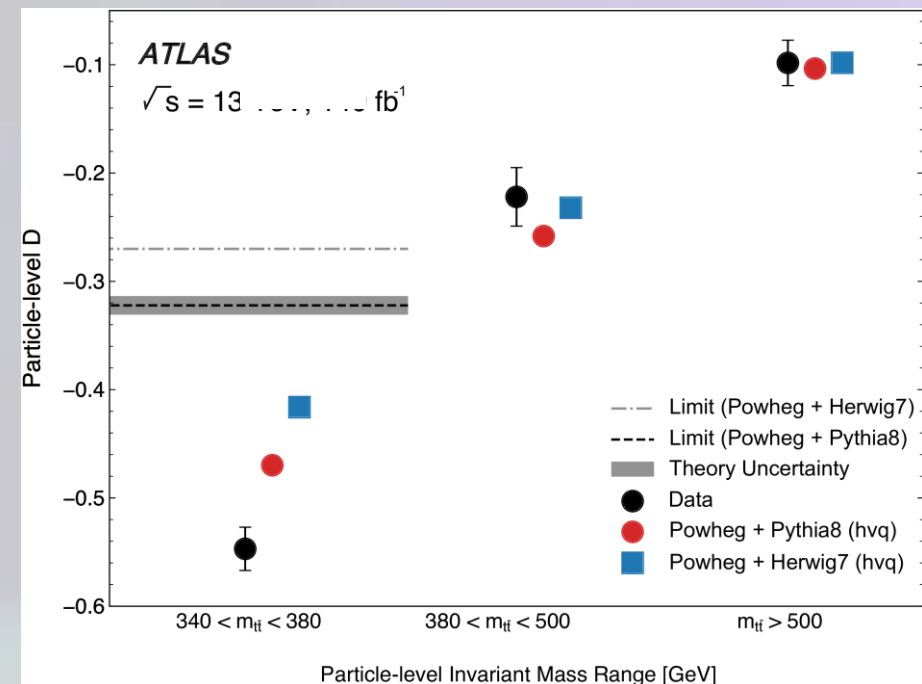
В.П. Малеев, С.Г. Барсов, Ю.Г. Нарышкин, В.А. Щегельский, А.Е. Ежилов,
М.П. Левченко, Д. Пуджа, М.В. Покидова



Quantum Entanglement in $t\bar{t}$ system

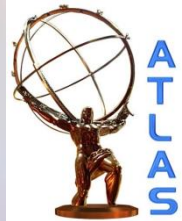


- Квантовая запутанность является «не ... одной, а скорее характерной чертой квантовой механики, той, которая обуславливает ее полный отход от классических линий мышления» Erwin Schrödinger.
- $\rho^{AB} \neq \sum_i p_i \rho_i^A \otimes \rho_i^B$ - система находится в "запутанном" состоянии, например синглетное состояние: $|0,0\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(\uparrow\downarrow - \downarrow\uparrow)$
- Исследовались спиновые корреляции $t\bar{t}$
- Для проверки запутанности использовался Критерий Переса-Городецкого: $D = \frac{\text{tr}[C]}{3} < -\frac{1}{3}$
- Дилептонный канал распада ($t \rightarrow Wb \rightarrow l\nu b$)
- $t\bar{t}$ – в синглетном состоянии в области $340 < m_{t\bar{t}} < 380 \text{ GeV}$
- $D = -0.547 \pm 0.002(\text{стат.}) \pm 0.0196(\text{сист.})$, отличие 3.9σ и 3.3σ от PP8 и PH7 генераторов.
- Эффект наблюдается со значимостью более 5σ .
- Наблюдаемое: $D = -0.537 \pm 0.002 [\text{стат.}] \pm 0.019 [\text{систем.}]$
- Ожидаемое: $D = -0.470 \pm 0.002 [\text{стат.}] \pm 0.017 [\text{систем.}]$
- Отклонение от предсказаний СМ $\sim 3\sigma$

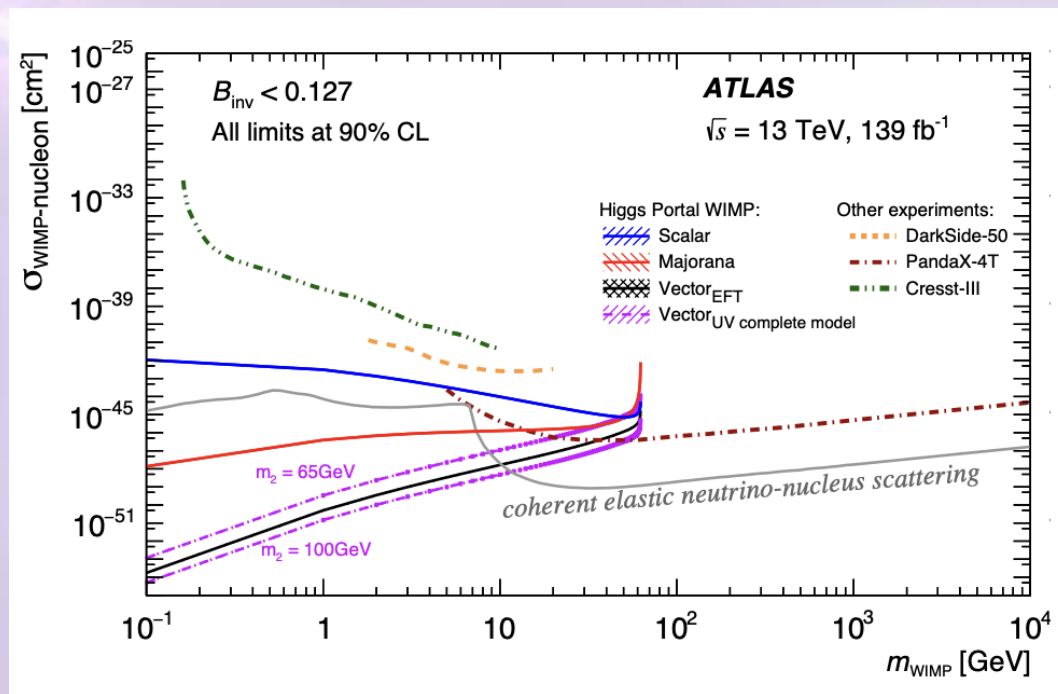
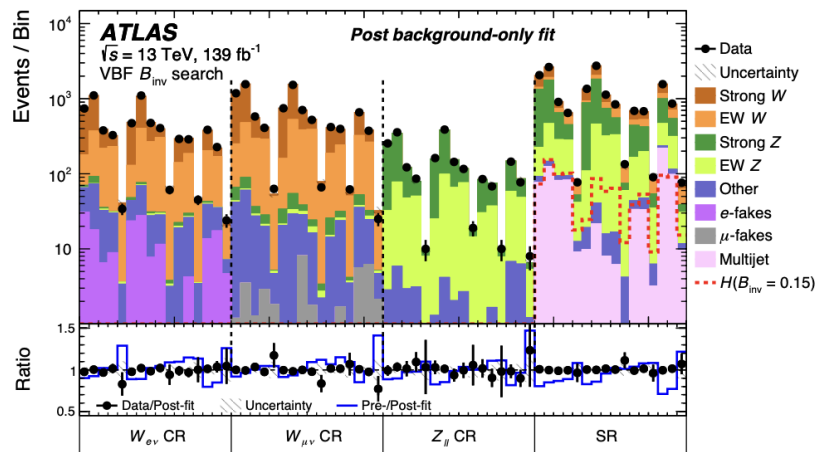
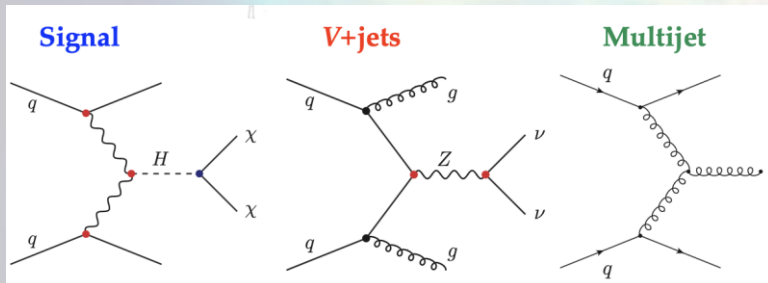




$H \rightarrow \text{inv}$ поиск в процессе VBF+MET



В VBF+MET исследуемое конечное состояние $H \rightarrow \text{inv}$ характеризуется двумя струями с большим разделением по псевдобыстроте и большой инвариантной массой двух струй и E_T^{miss} .

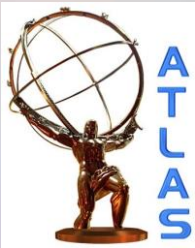


ATLAS Run2: $B(H \rightarrow \text{inv}) < 0.145$ (0.103) при 95% CL

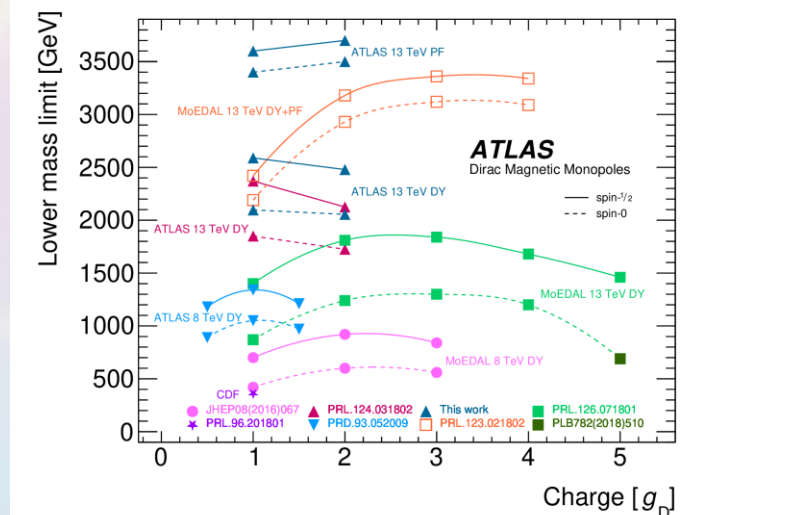
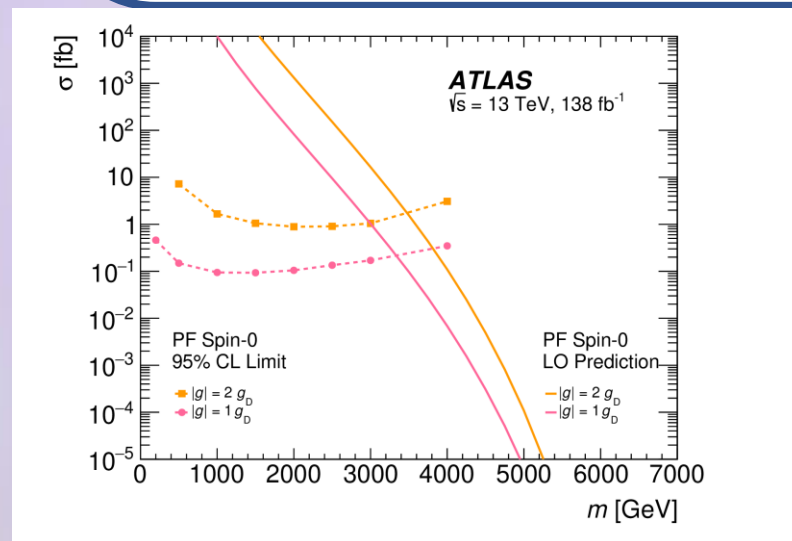
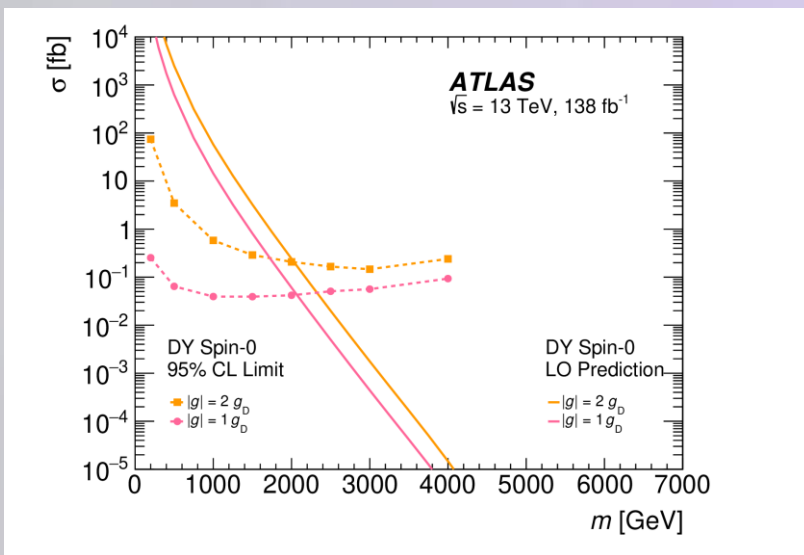
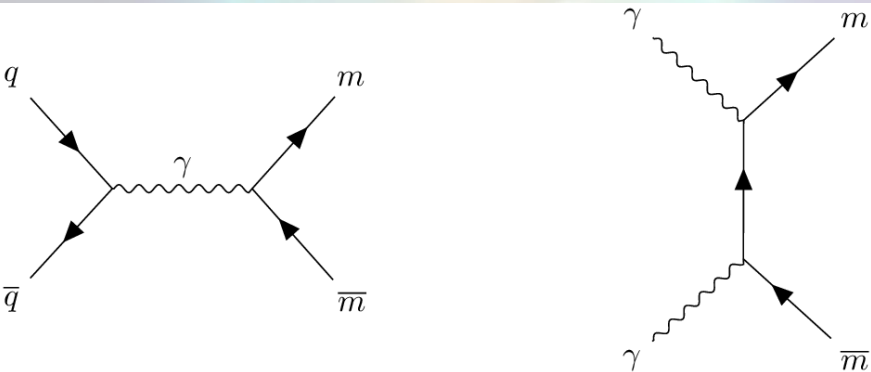
Phys. Lett. B 842 (2023) 137963



Search for magnetic monopoles



- Considering the Drell-Yan and photon-fusion pair production mechanisms as benchmark models
- many TRT HT hits in a region aligned with a narrow high-energy deposit in the LAr EM calorimeter.
- No HIPs candidate was observed.
- Spin -0 and spin 1/2 monopoles with magnetic charge $1g_D$ and $2g_D$ and high electric charge $20 \leq |z| \leq 100$ for masses between 200 GeV and 4000 GeV
- The ATLAS monopole searches $|\eta| < 1.75$ sensitive to $1g_D$ and $2g_D$ are complementary to those performed using the dedicated MoEDAL ($2 < \eta < 5$) experiment at the LHC

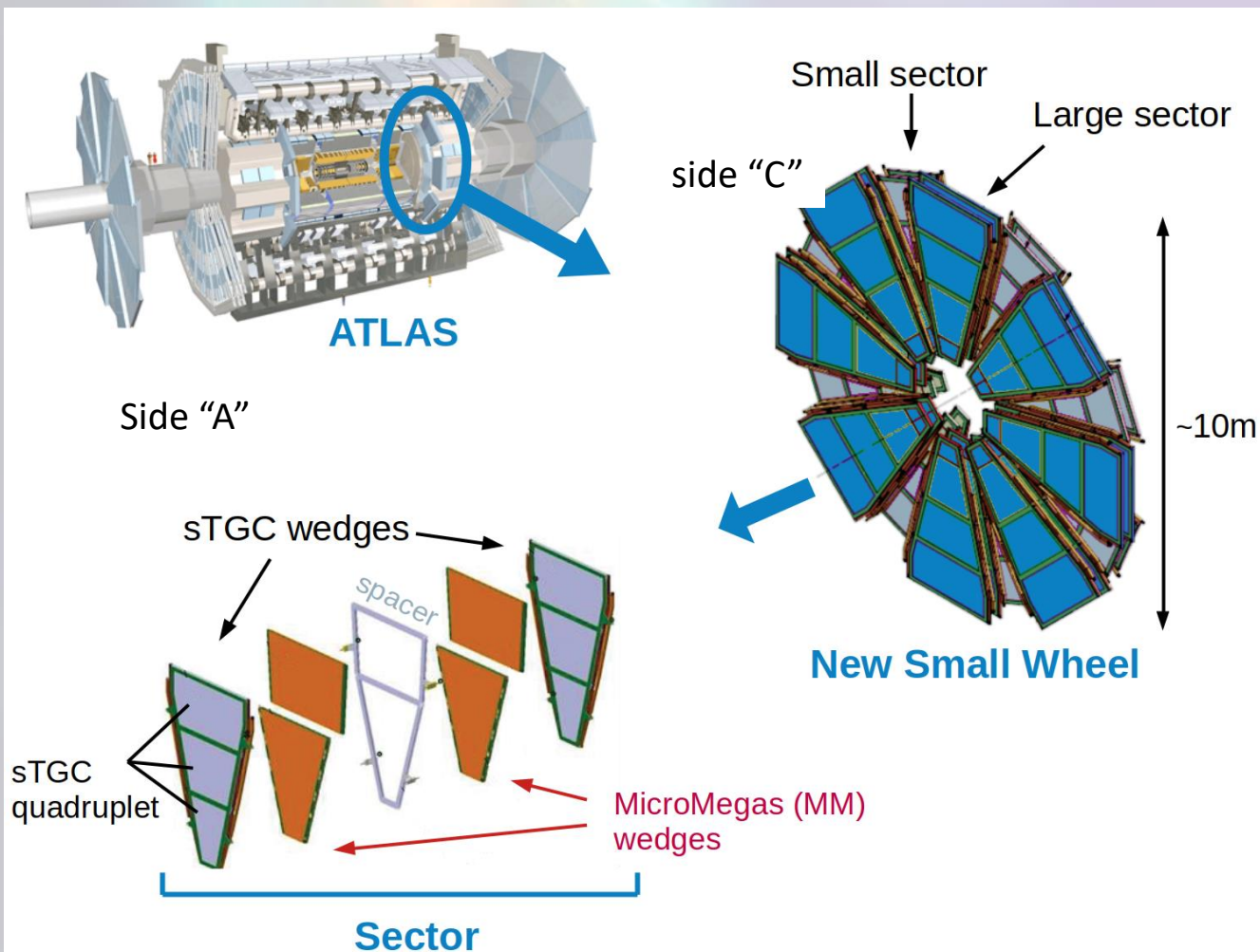
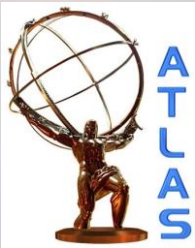


Работа на детекторе 2024

- Участие в группе контроля детектора (DCS): поддержка и развитие системы, включающей около 20 подсистем контроля детекторов установки ATLAS.
- Работы по модернизации инженерных систем.
- Поддержка мюонной системы детектора АТЛАС.
- Участие в сменах.



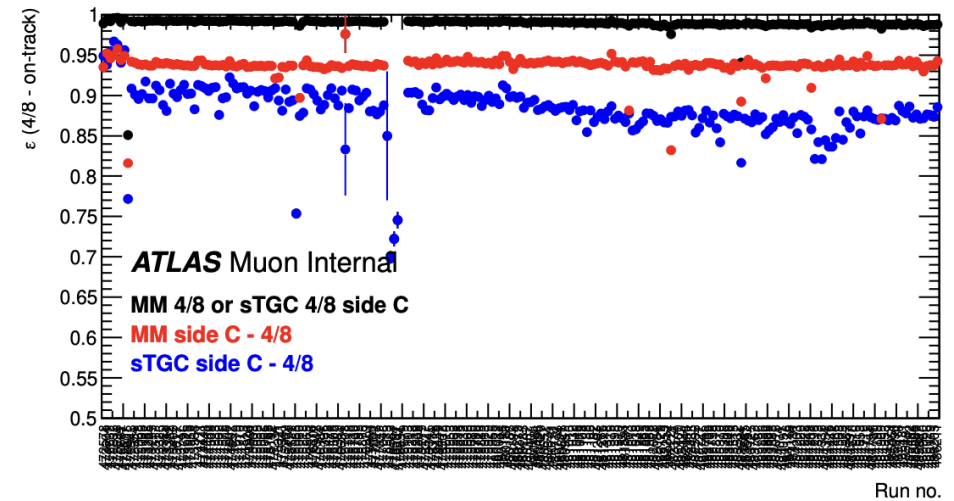
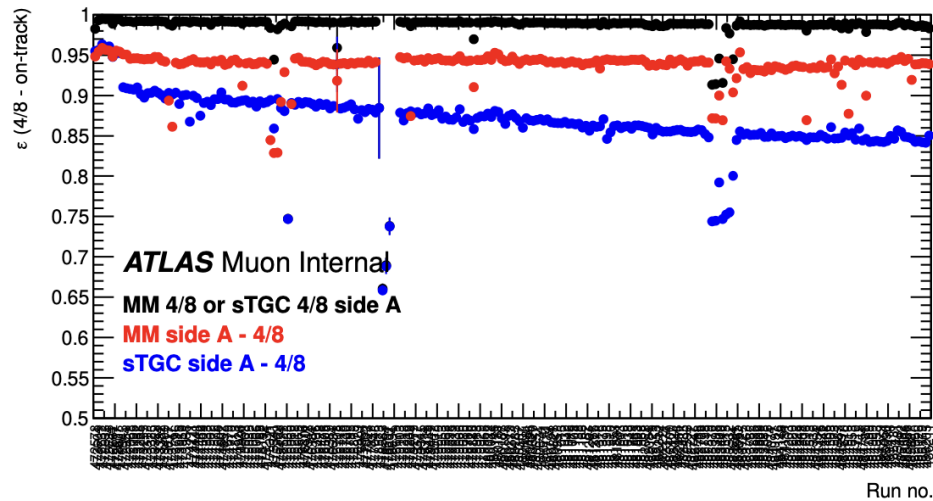
Поддержка детектора NSW мюонной системы детектора АТЛАС



- В ПИЯФ были изготовлена часть тонкоззорных камер (sTGC) для новой мюонной системы детектора АТЛАС.
- В течение всего сеанса Run III набора данных (2022 - 2024 гг.) NSW были включены в сбор данных в эксперименте АТЛАС.
- В 2024 году NSW показывали достаточно высокую эффективность работы всей системы в целом в течение набора данных, высокий процент работающих высоковольтных каналов (~93%).
- NSW используются в мюонном триггере первого уровня L1 и при реконструкции треков мюонов.



Эффективность реконструкции мюонов



Эффективность реконструкции мюонов при наличии 4 сработавших камер ММ (красный), 4 сработавших камер sTGC (синий) или комбинации ММ/sTGC (черный), при использовании комбинированных (ID+MS) или standalone (MS) треков для колеса А (слева) и колеса С (справа).

По результатам работы в 2024 г. :

- Опубликовано:

внутренних препринтов	2
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статей	1
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• доклады на конференциях	6
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Публикации по результатам работы в 2024 г.

1. G. Aad, ..., A. Ezhilov, O. Fedin, M. Levchenko, V. Maleev, Yu. Naryshkin, Y. Ryabov, V. Schegelsky, et.al., ATLAS Collaboration, " Observation of quantum entanglement in top-quark pairs using the ATLAS detector", Nature 633 (2024) 8030, 542-547.
2. Karentzos E., Khomutnikov V. "The New Small Wheel DCS Configuration Database and the Recipe Handling Tool for the High Voltage Projects"/ ATLAS Note (ATL-MUON-INT-2024-001), <https://cds.cern.ch/record/2886701>
3. Karentzos E., Khomutnikov V. "The New Small Wheel DCS Conditions data and the COOL Database folder configuration for the High Voltage Projects"/ ATLAS Note (ATL-MUON-INT-2024-004), <https://cds.cern.ch/record/2886704>

Выступления на конференциях в 2024 г.

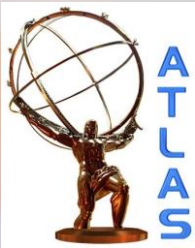
1. Научная сессия секции ядерной физики ОФН РАН, ОИЯИ, Дубна, Россия, 1-5 апр. 2024 г., "Первое наблюдение эффекта квантовой запутанности в парном рождении топ и анти-топ кварков в эксперименте АТЛАС." Нарышкин Ю.Г.
2. Научная сессия секции ядерной физики ОФН РАН, ОИЯИ, Дубна, Россия, 1-5 апр. 2024 г., "Поиски распадов Бозона Хиггса на частицы Темной Материи в эксперименте АТЛАС" Покидова М.В.
3. The 9th International Conference Hadron Structure and Fundamental Interactions: from Low to High Energies (HSFI-2024), ПИЯФ, Гатчина, Россия, 8 - 12 июля, "Observation of quantum entanglement in spin correlations of top and anti-top quarks pair in the ATLAS experiment at LHC" Нарышкин Ю.Г.
4. The 9th International Conference Hadron Structure and Fundamental Interactions: from Low to High Energies (HSFI-2024), ПИЯФ, Гатчина, Россия, 8 - 12 июля, "Latest results on searches for Higgs boson decays into Dark Matter particles in the ATLAS experiment" Покидова М.В.
5. The 7th international conference on particle physics and astrophysics (ICPPA-2024), МИФИ, Москва, Россия, 22-25 октября 2024 "Latest results of searches of Higgs Boson decays into Dark Matter particles in the ATLAS experiment" Покидова М.В.
6. Всероссийская конференция «Неделя науки ФизМех», Санкт-Петербургский политехнический университет Петра Великого (СПбПУ), Санкт-Петербург, Россия, 1-5 апреля 2024, "Поиски распада бозона Хиггса на частицы ТМ в процессе его рождения при слиянии векторных бозонов в эксперименте АТЛАС" Покидова М.В.

The background is a soft, ethereal purple and blue gradient. Two glowing, atomic-like structures are positioned diagonally. The one in the top-left has a bright orange-yellow nucleus and a cyan-colored electron cloud. The one in the bottom-right has a red nucleus and a cyan electron cloud. A thin, bright beam of light, transitioning from purple to yellow, connects the two structures. The word "BACKUP" is centered in a bold, black, sans-serif font.

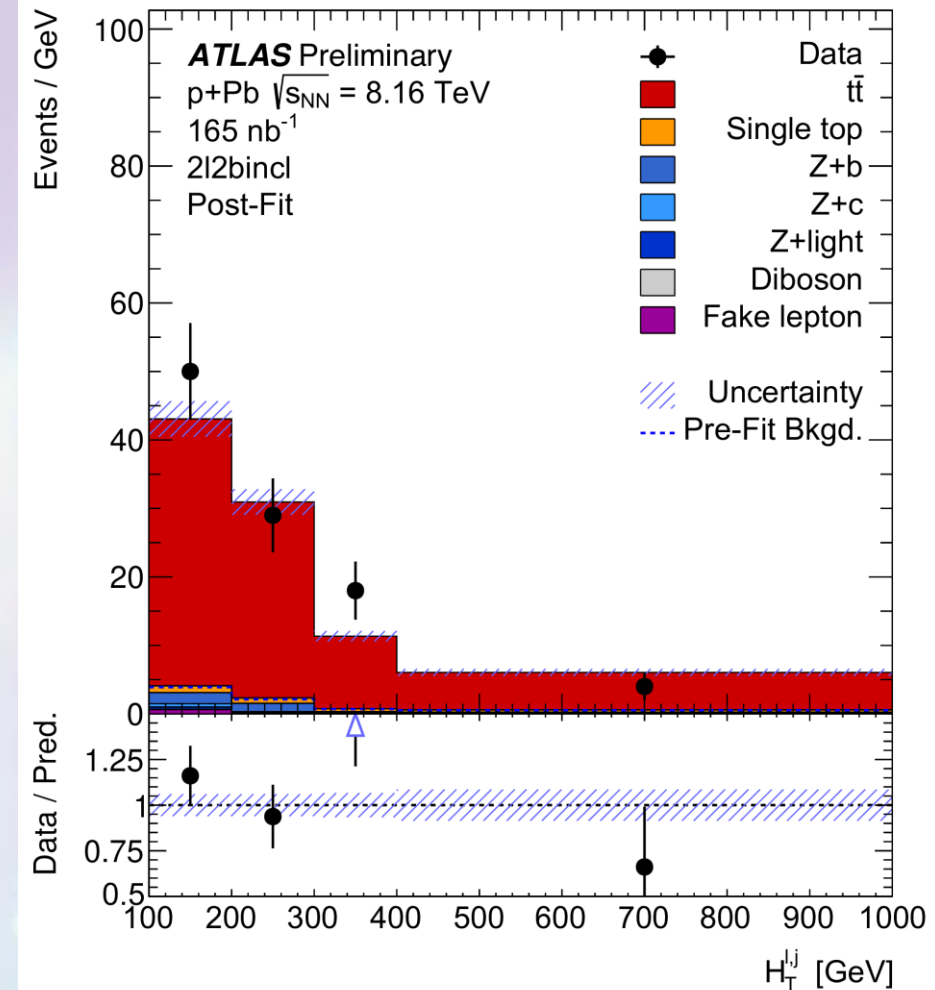
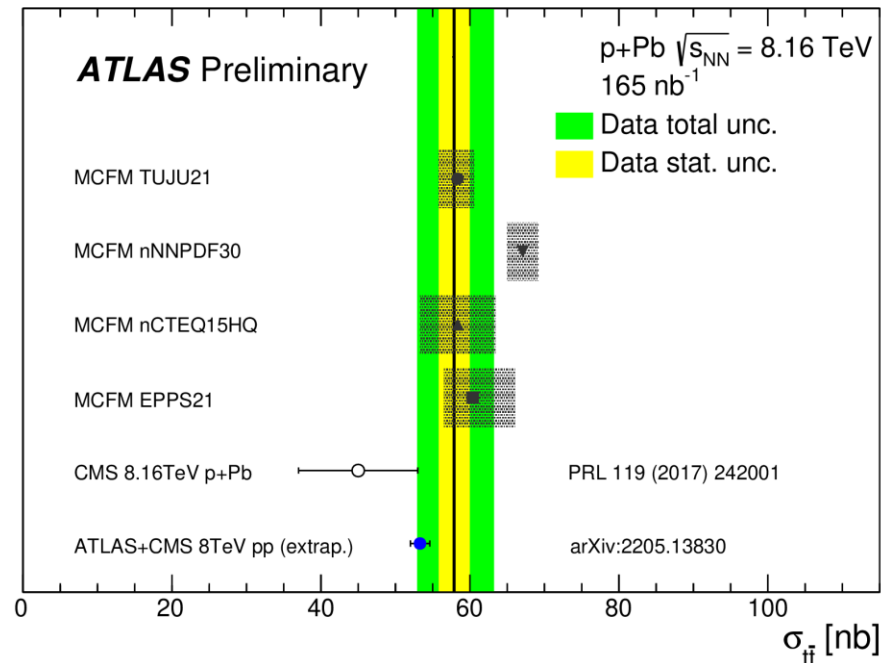
BACKUP

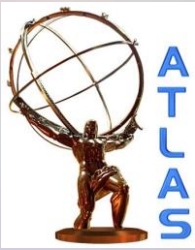


Observation of top-pair Production in p-Pb



- top quarks provide novel probes of nuclear modifications to parton distribution functions (nPDF) (arXiv:1711.03105)
- Run 2 data (2016) $\sqrt{s} = 8.16$ TeV, luminosity 165 nb^{-1}
- lepton+jets and the dilepton channels
- significance over 5 standard deviations in both channels
- $\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 57.9 \pm 2.0 \text{ (stat.)}_{-4.5}^{+4.9} \text{ (syst.) nb}$, good agreement with SM





$H \rightarrow \text{inv}$ combinations

- Model "Higgs Portal"
- Limits for $H \rightarrow \text{inv}$ BR obtained with different Higgs production channels
- The purpose of the channel combination is to improve the sensitivity (upper limit)

* VBF+MET

* MET+Z(l)

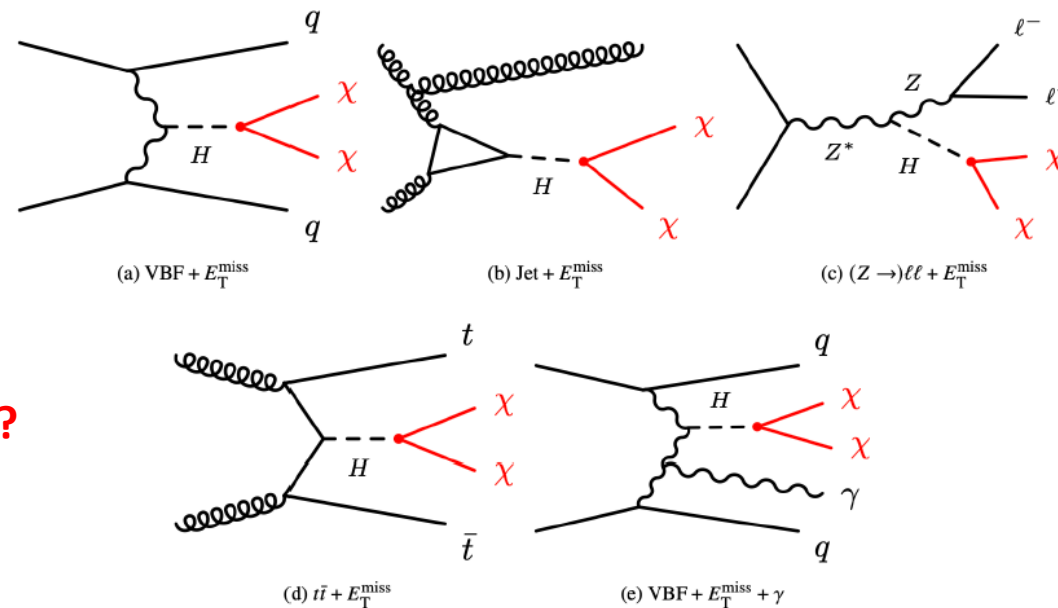
* tt+MET

* VBF+MET+ γ

* monojet

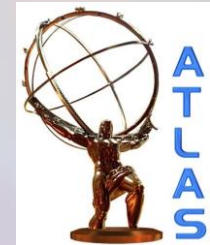
* Run-1

????



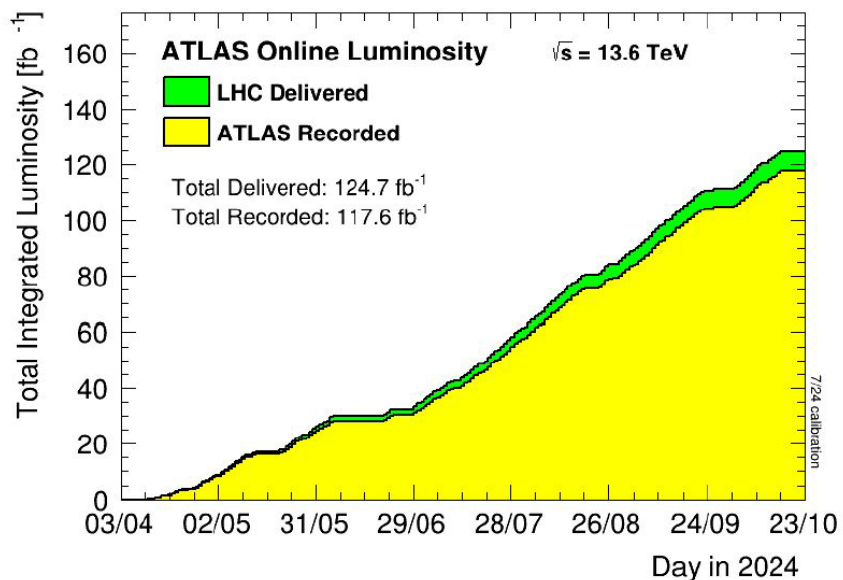


ATLAS operations in 2024

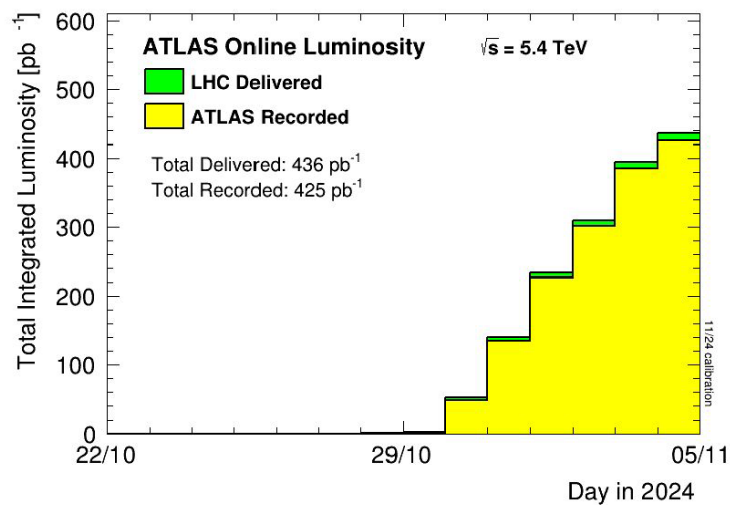


Luminosity 2024

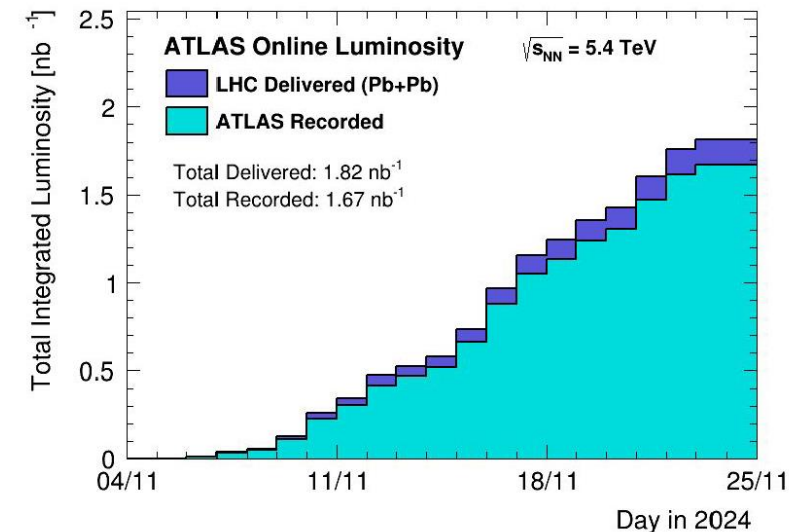
13 TeV pp



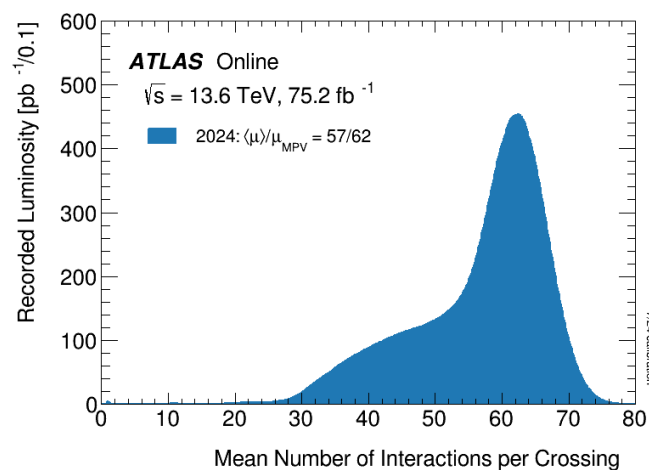
5 TeV pp



5 TeV PbPb



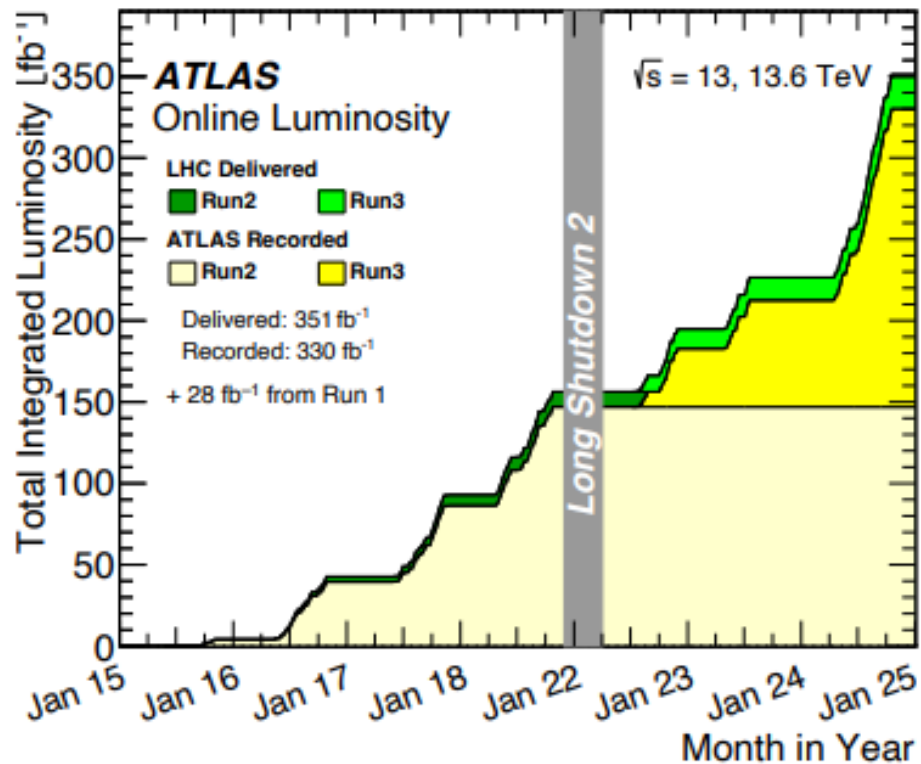
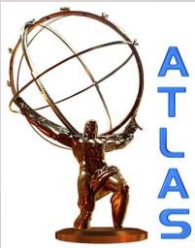
- Published 117 papers
- 16 CONF notes
- 23 PUB notes



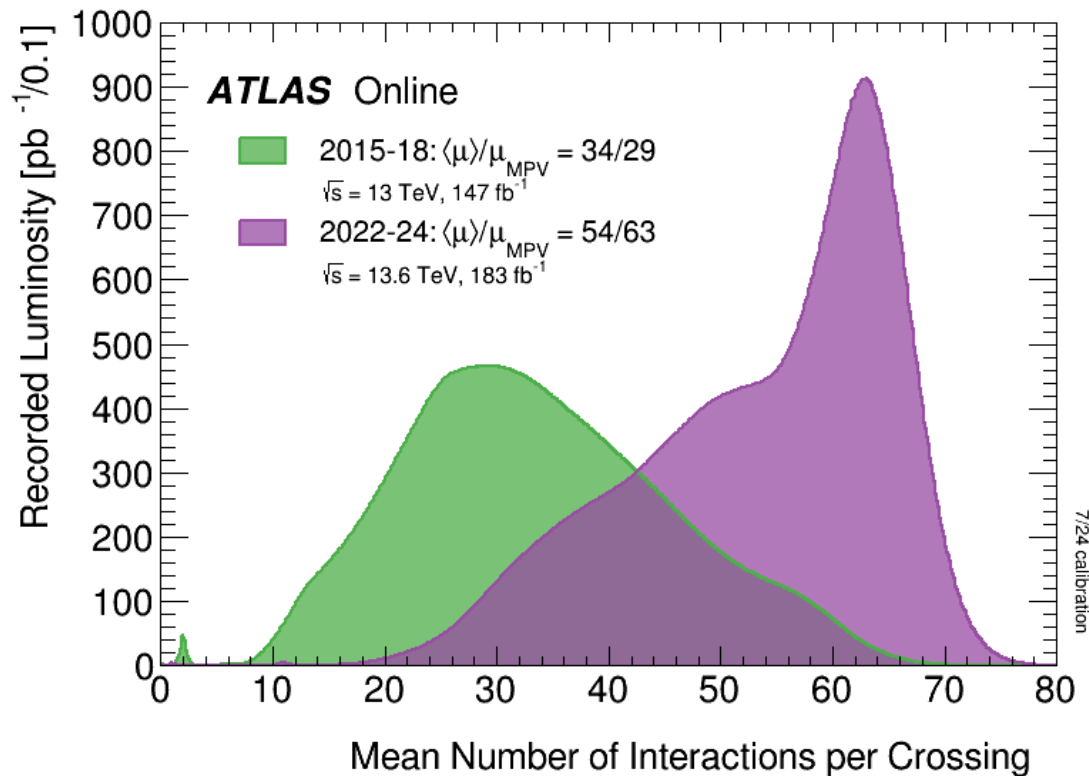
- Run 3 extension until end of June 2026 + 7.5 months
- LS3 start on June 29th, 2026
- Close experimental caverns mid-May 2030
- Beam back in LHC early June 2030



ATLAS operations Run 2 + Run 3



Thanks to Eric Torrence for this plot



- Run 3 extension until end of June 2026 + 7.5 months
- LS3 start on June 29th, 2026
- Close experimental caverns mid-May 2030
- Beam back in LHC early June 2030
- LS3 - beam to beam: 3 years 11 months, 47 months